



RESEARCHING ON THE TIDAL FLOODING THROUGH THE COASTAL SIMULATION:

Developing potential managed realignment areas of Humber Estuary in England

Tianyi Zhao Pafun Palwatwichai Hao Huang

Southeast University(Doctoral Student)

AA School of Architecture(M.S.)



Humber Estuary

PART ONE: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background



In 1950s, Ports along the Humber Estuary grew into one of the busiest ports in the UK



*- Lost Access to rich fishing areas -
- The fishing industry declined dramatically -*

PART ONE: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background



70% of seafood in Grimsby is *imported*



PART ONE: INTRODUCTION

1.1 Background



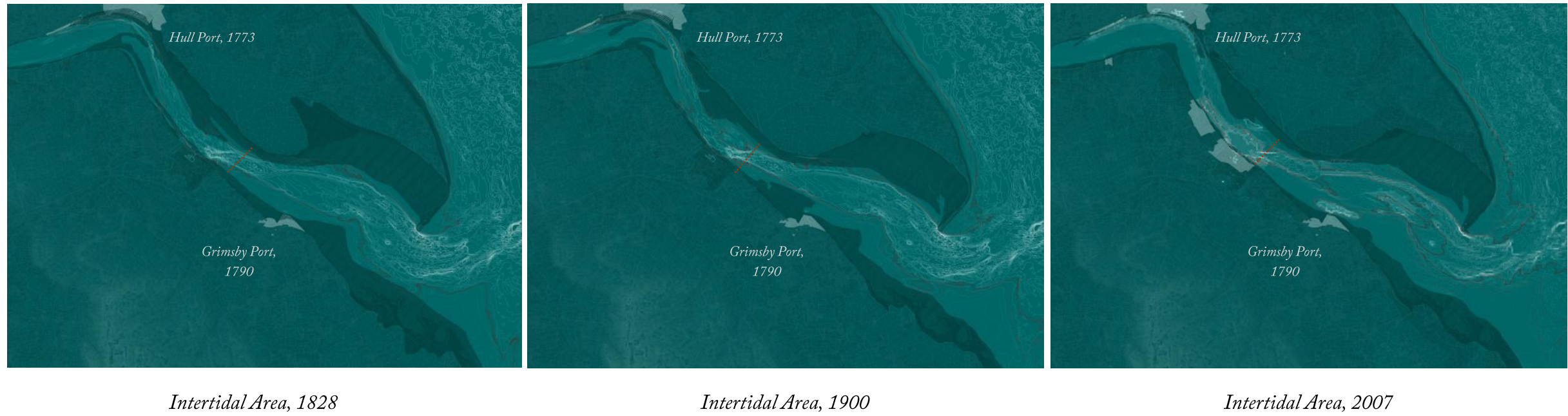
PART ONE: INTRODUCTION

1.2 Tidal flooding



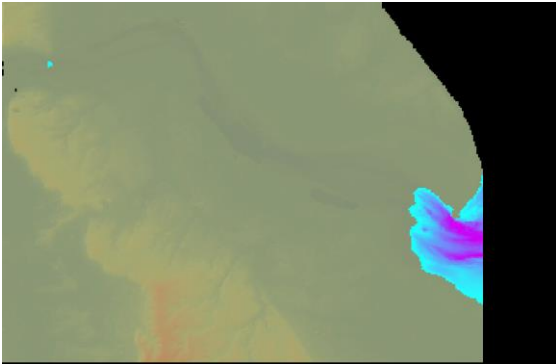
PART ONE: INTRODUCTION

1.3 Geomorphology

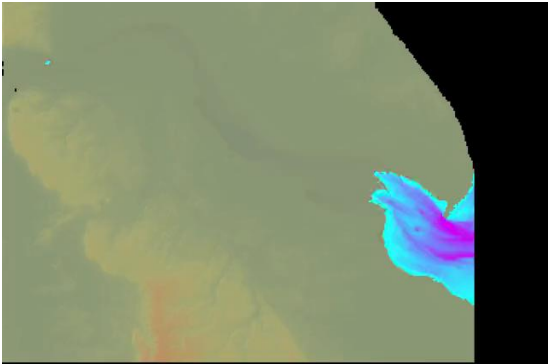


PART TWO: FIND THE MANAGED REALIGNMENT AREAS FOR AQUACULTURE

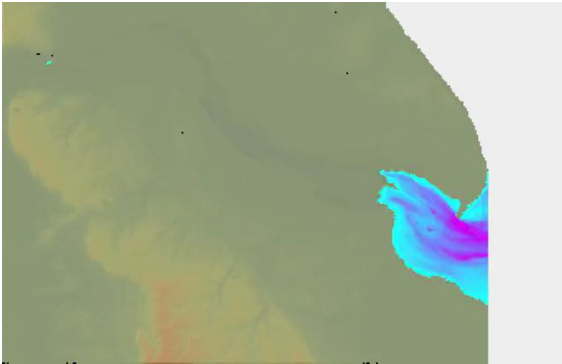
2.1 Potential area for aquaculture



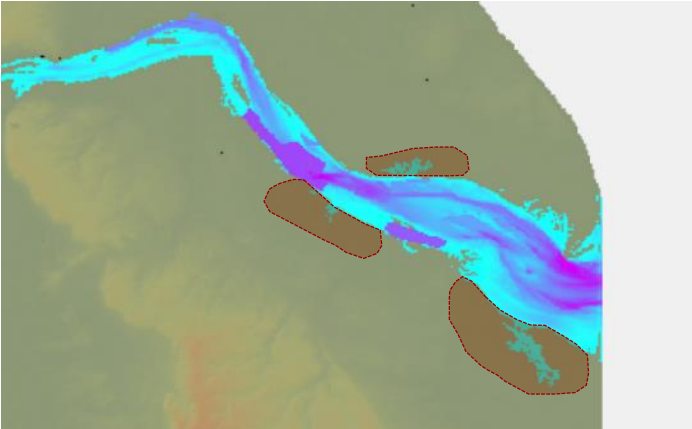
Without human intervention



With Dredging activities



With Managed Realignment areas



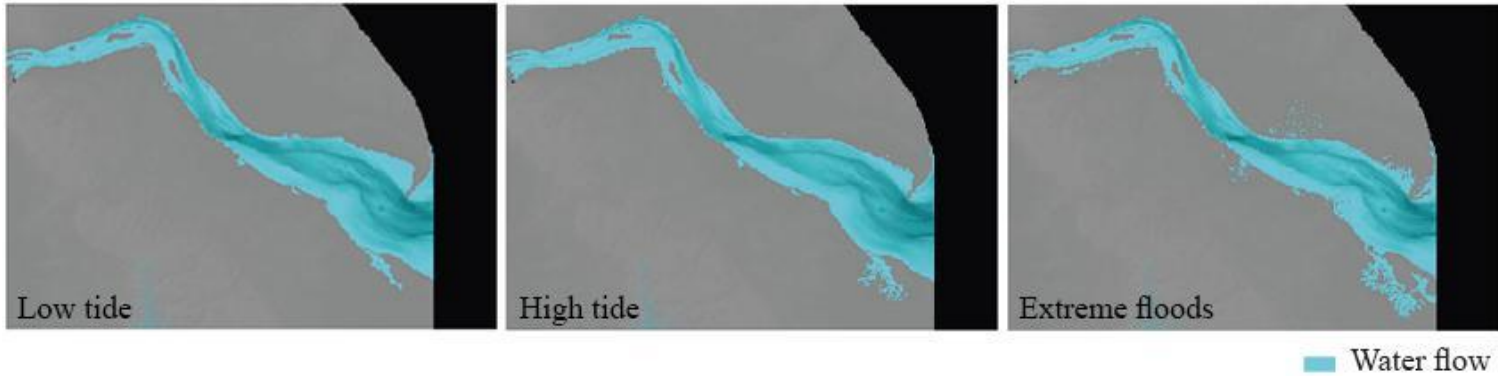
Managed Realignment Location

The potential managed realignment areas are identified in the Investing in Natural Capital Plan as Natural Capital Opportunity Areas(Natural Capital Committee. 2018).

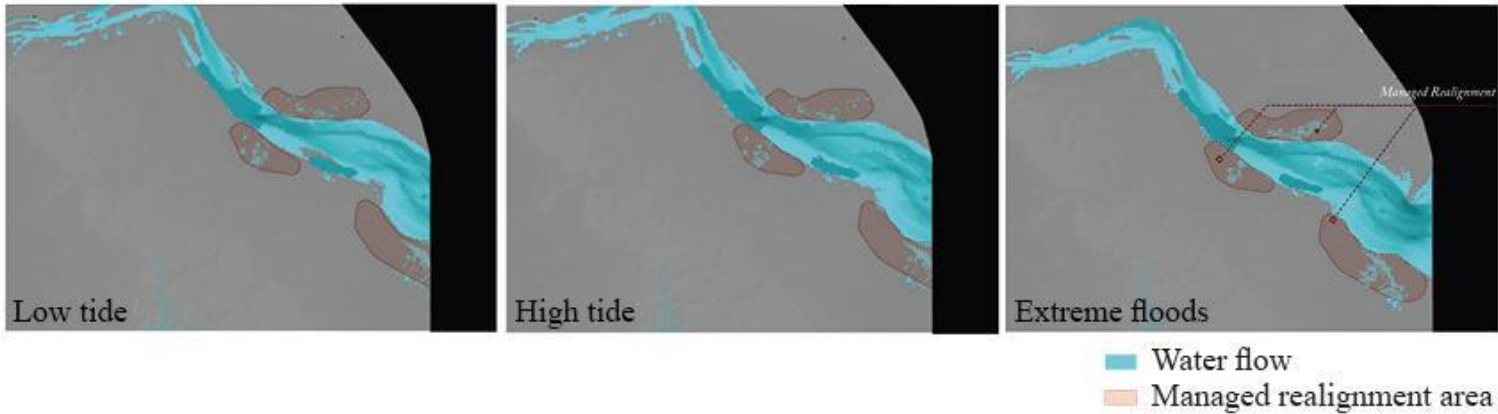


PART TWO: FIND THE MANAGED REALIGNMENT AREAS FOR AQUACULTURE

2.2 Tidal simulation



Simulation 01
Without human intervention



Simulation 02
With Managed Realignment areas



PART TWO: FIND THE MANAGED REALIGNMENT AREAS FOR AQUACULTURE

2.3 Mapping the aquaculture area



Physical condition of shellfish

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Baseline lagoon condition | Blue mussel /Mytilus edulie | Native flat oyster /Ostera edulis | King scallop /Pecten maximus | European clam /Ruditapes decussatus | Cockles /Cerastoperma edulis |
| Depth/Bathymetry | Intertidal to 20m | 80m below CD | 5 to 110m below CD | Lower intertidal | Mid to lower intertidal |
| Seabed/Shore type | Stable sediment | Coarse/Stable sediment | Stable sediment | Sand & Silty mud | Sand/Muddy sand |
| Current speed | 1-2knots | 1-2knots | 1-2knots | / | / |

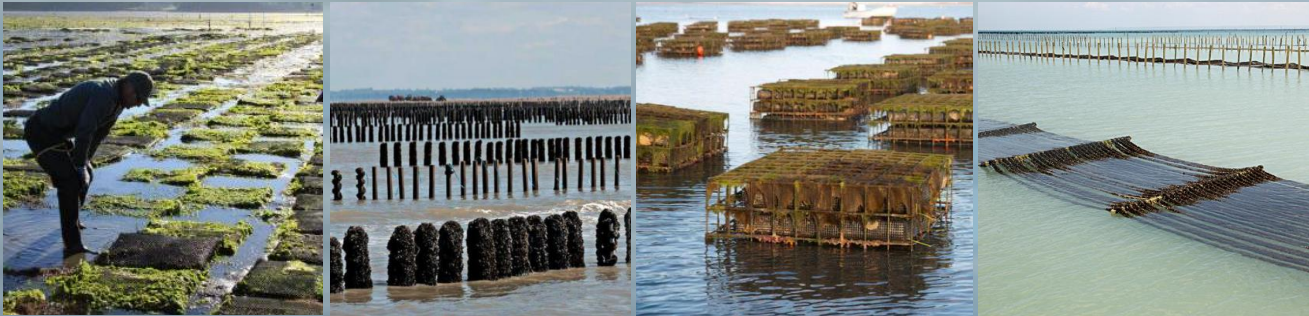
CD: Central depth



PART TWO: FIND THE MANAGED REALIGNMENT AREAS FOR AQUACULTURE

2.3 Mapping the aquaculture area

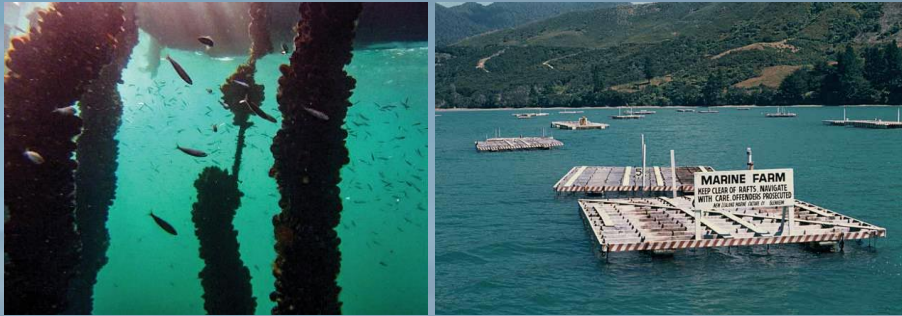
Bottom cultured bivalves

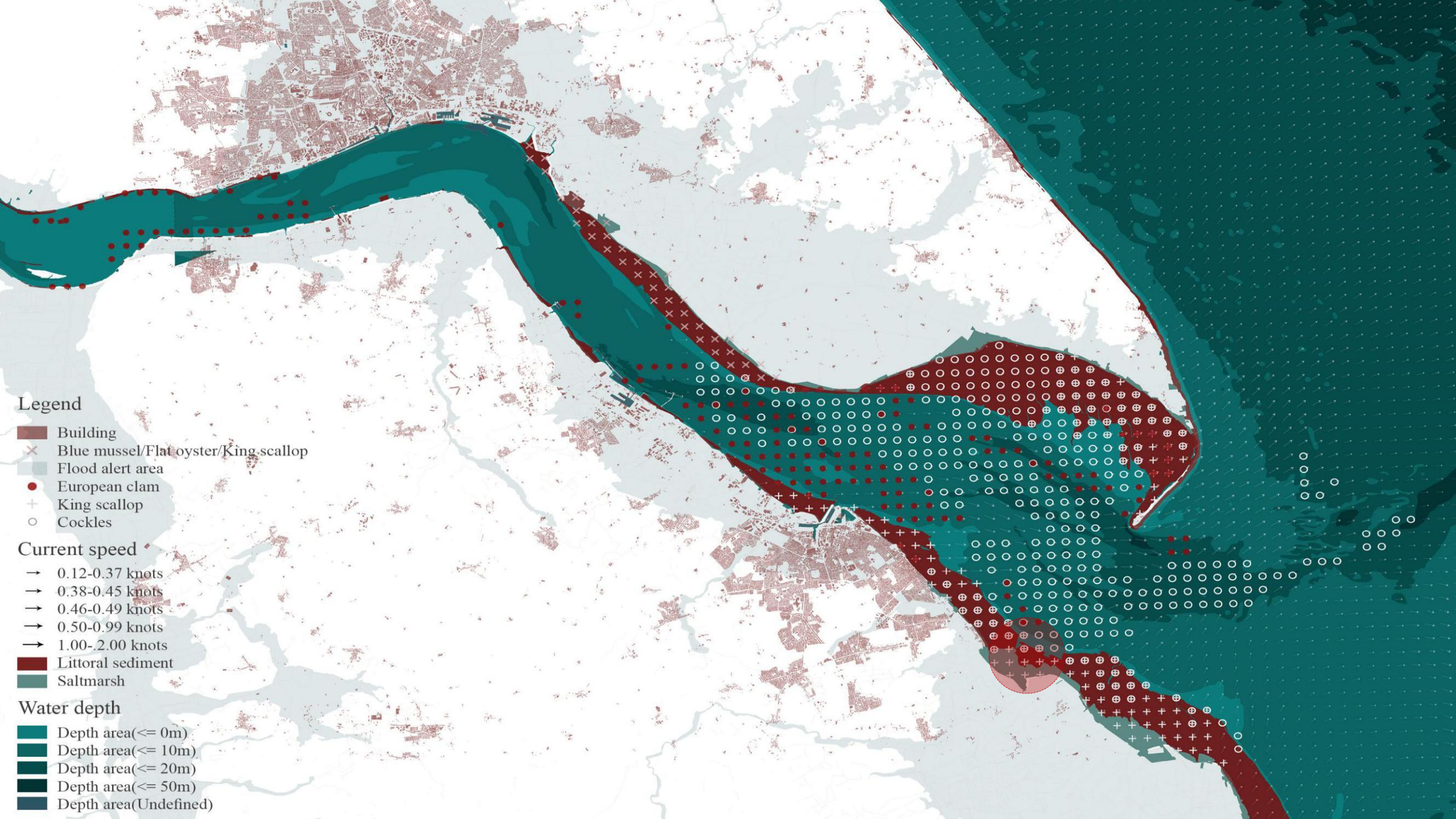


Ranching

Containment

Suspended bivalves





Legend

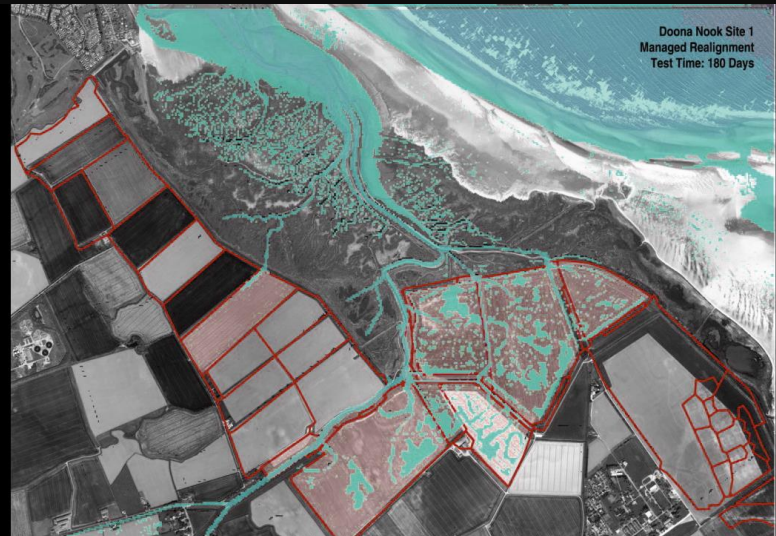
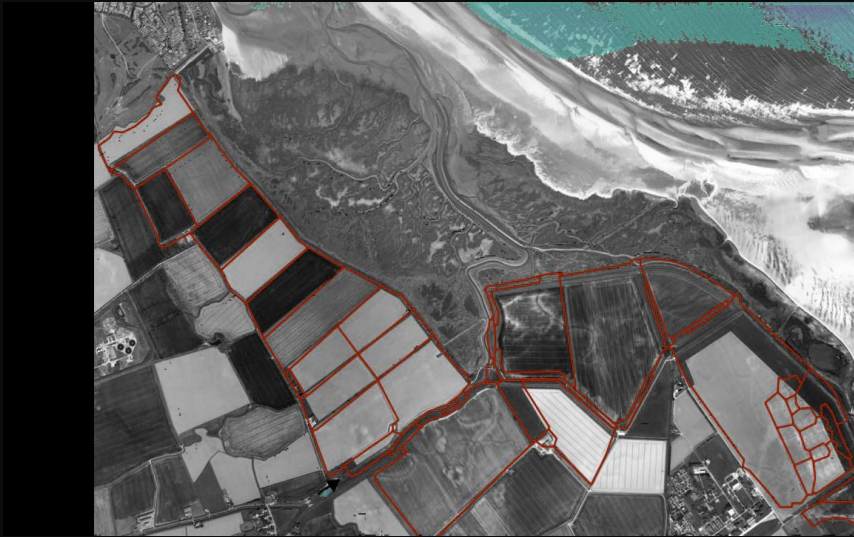
- Building
- Blue mussel/Flat oyster/King scallop
- Flood alert area
- European clam
- King scallop
- Cockles

Current speed

- 0.12-0.37 knots
- 0.38-0.45 knots
- 0.46-0.49 knots
- 0.50-0.99 knots
- 1.00-2.00 knots
- Littoral sediment
- Saltmarsh

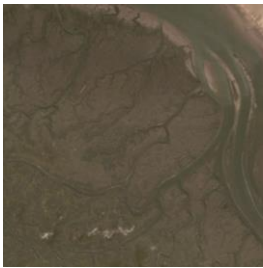
Water depth

- Depth area(<= 0m)
- Depth area(<= 10m)
- Depth area(<= 20m)
- Depth area(<= 50m)
- Depth area(Undefined)

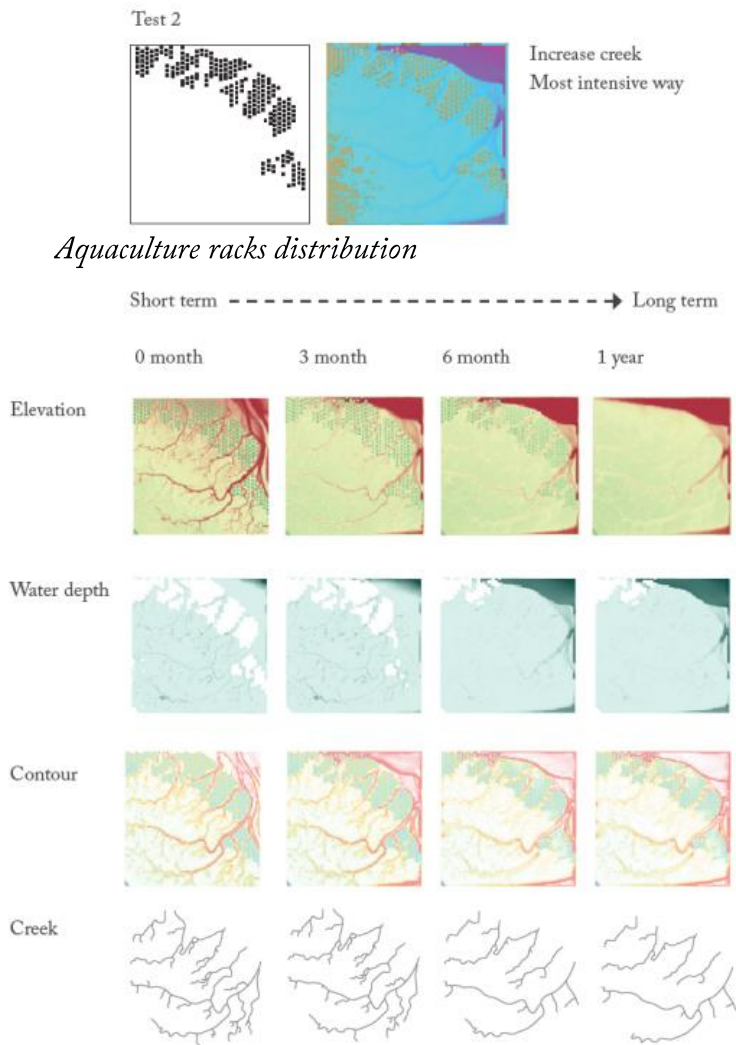
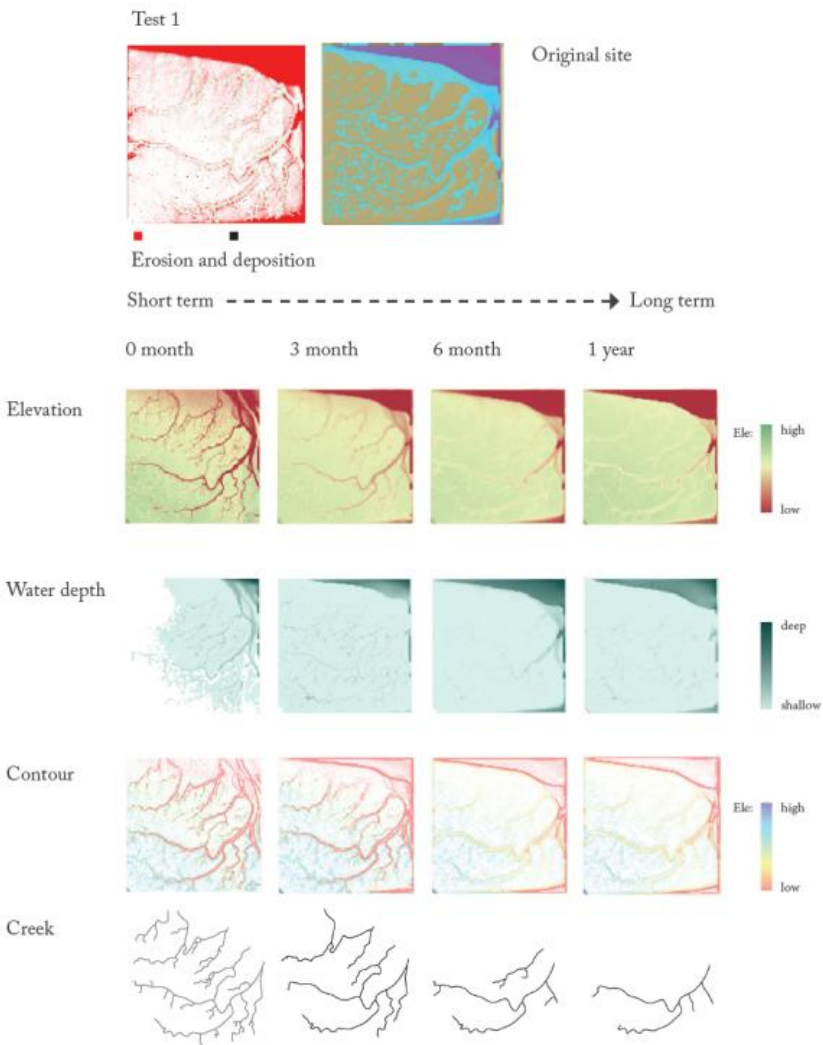


PART THREE: IMPACT OF AQUACULTURE ON MANAGED REALIGNMENT AREAS

3.2 Original site and shellfish farm

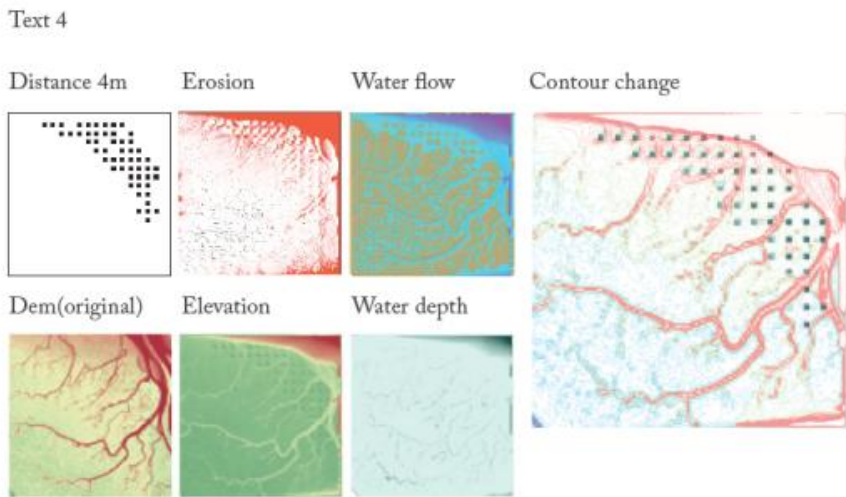
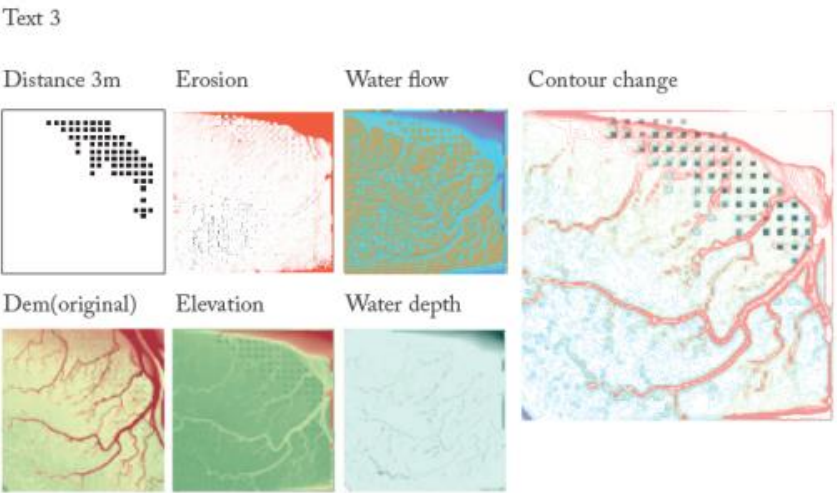
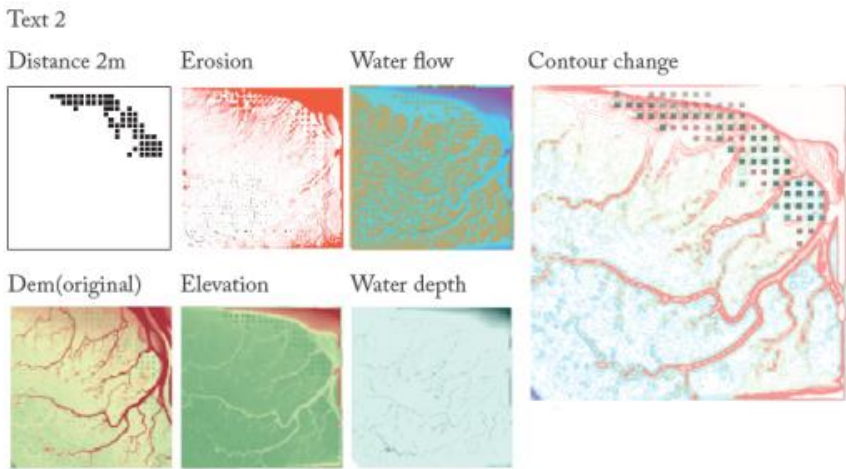
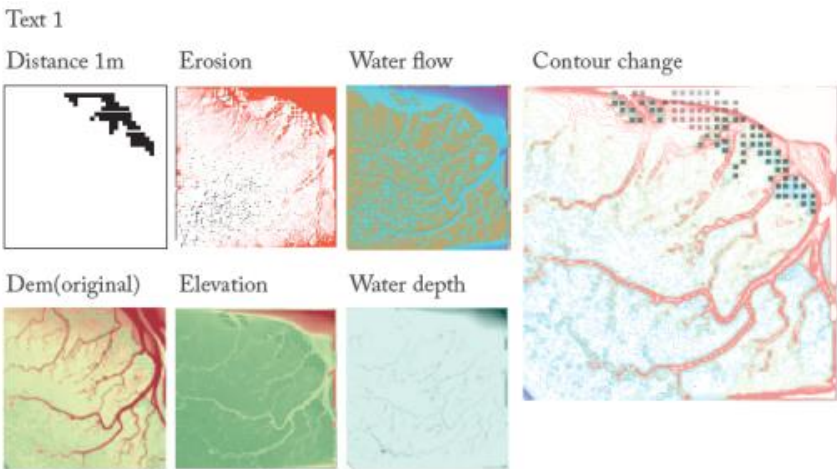


Mudflat
(Managed realignment area)



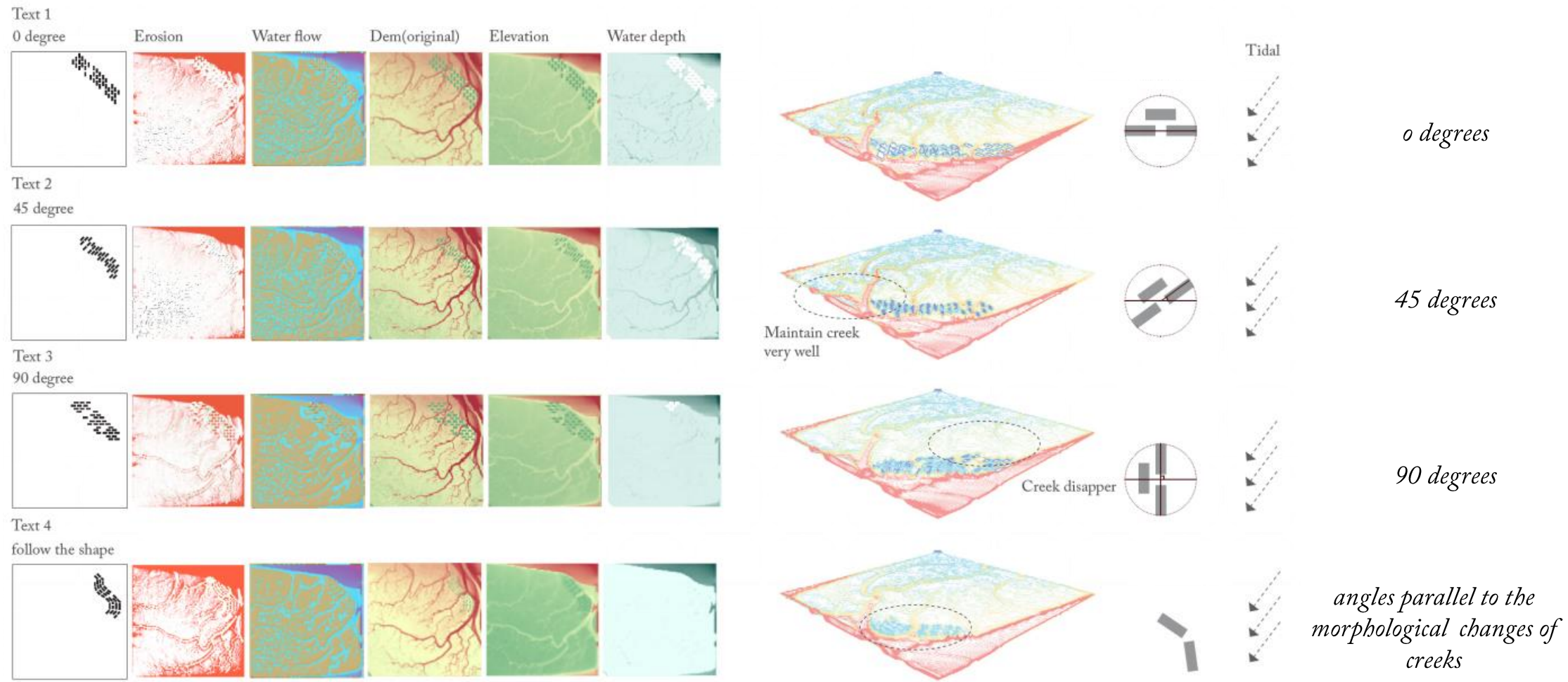
PART THREE: IMPACT OF AQUACULTURE ON MANAGED REALIGNMENT AREAS

3.3 Shellfish farm density simulation (1m,2m,3m,4m)



PART THREE: IMPACT OF AQUACULTURE ON MANAGED REALIGNMENT AREAS

3.4 Shellfish farm angle simulation



References

- George W.(2010), Old Grimsby,Wellowgate Publication Ltd.
- Deleuze, G. (1988), Foucault, (translated by S. Hand). Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Shaolong, X. (2011), Fluvial process and regulation for tidal estuary. China Water&Power Press.
- Castro, E., Ramirez, A., Rico, E., and Spencer, D. (2013), Critical territories from academia to praxis. Rubbettino Print.
- Open University. (1999), Waves,tides and shallow-water processes. Pergamon Press.
- Leina Z. Xiaoyan L. (2007), Outcome Application of Agricultural Land Classification and Graduation on the Protection of Prime Farmland.*Areal* Research & Development, Vol 2007-4, 15-20.
- G.Benassai, C.Stenberg, M.Christoffersen & P.Mariani (2011), A sustainability index for offshore wind farms and open water aquaculture. WIT Transaction on Ecology and the Environment, Vol 149, WIT Press.
- Zuke H. Lei H (2005), Tidal theory and calculation, China Ocean University Press.



THANK YOU FOR LISTENING